**University of Paris – Nanterre**

**Professor Christopher Yukins – Lectures December 2023**

**Essay question**: Please review the standards for contractor compliance (contractor remedial measures) under U.S. Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) [52.203-13](https://www.acquisition.gov/far/52.203-13), Article 57 of European Procurement Directive [2014/24/EU](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex%3A32014L0024) and any other analogous international standard(s) you choose to cite. Are these standards similar, and if so how? Can you explain their similarity by reference to the risk reduction strategies outlined by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in its June 2023 report, [*Managing Risks in the Public Procurement of Goods, Services and Infrastructure*](https://www.oecd.org/gov/public-procurement/managing-risks-in-the-public-procurement-of-goods-services-and-infrastructure-45667d2f-en.htm)? Please limit your essay to no more than 1200 words.  Please include your name and the word count in the upper right-hand corner of the page.